

GHANA STATISTICAL SERVICE (GSS)

Statistical Bulletin

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

APRIL 2025

New Series (2021=100)

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Consumer Price Index (CPI) for APRIL 2025

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Note:

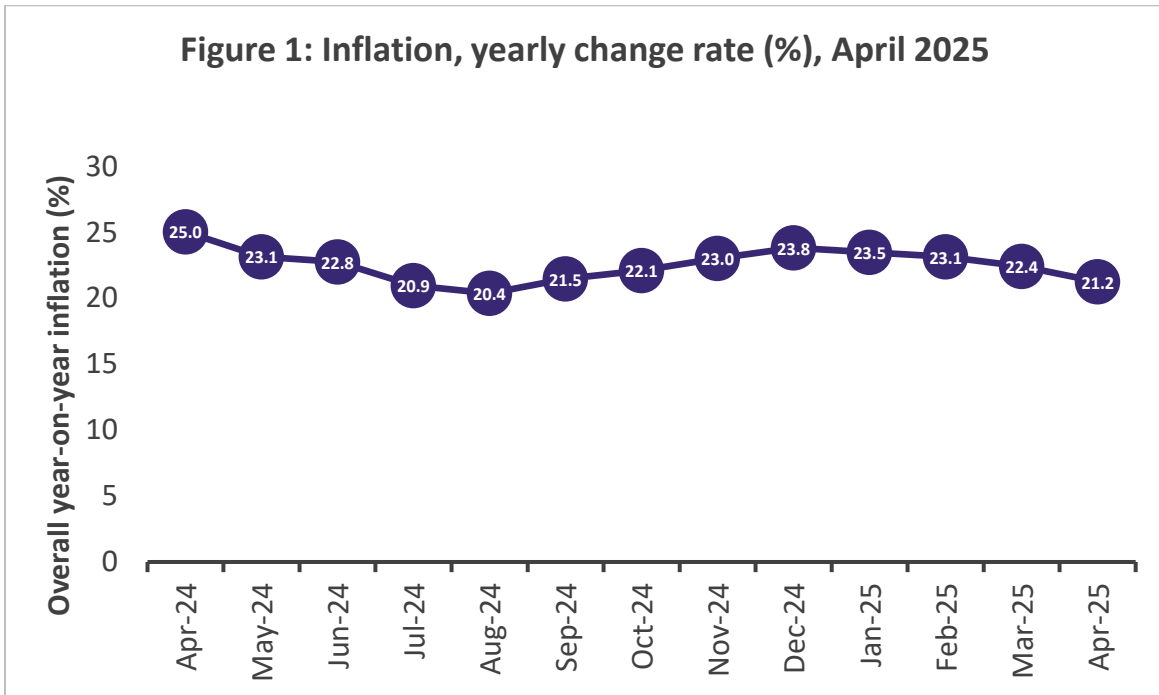
More detailed time series data are contained in the CPI User’s guide on the GSS website (www.statsghana.gov.gh)

HIGHLIGHTS APRIL 2025

Inflation rate for April 2025 is 21.2%

The Combined Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change over time in the general price level of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption, with reference to the price level in 2021, the base year, which has an index of 100.

The year-on-year inflation rate as measured by the CPI was **22.1** percent in April 2025 (Figure 1). This rate of inflation for April 2025 is the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) over the twelve-month period, from April 2024 to April 2025. The monthly change rate for April 2025 is **0.8** percent (Figure 3).



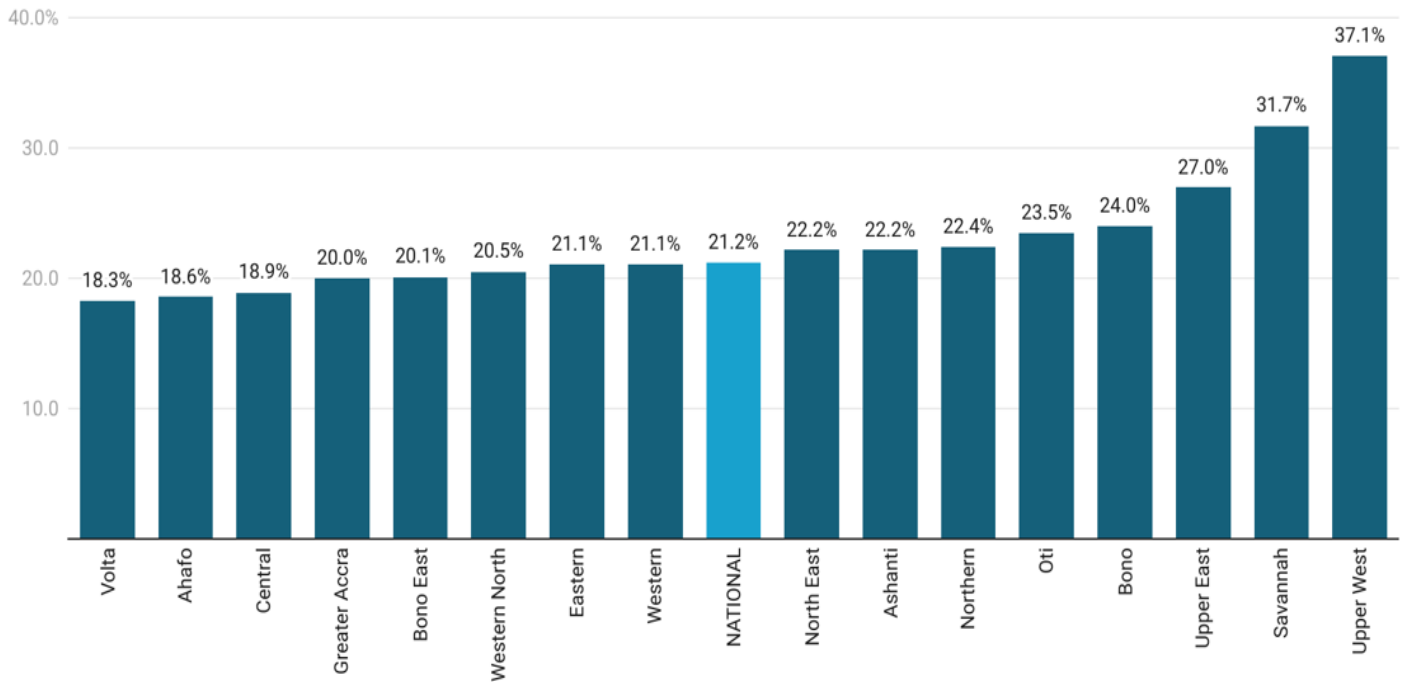
Food and Non-food inflation for April 2025

The Food and Non-alcoholic beverages inflation rate recorded a year-on-year inflation rate of **25.0** percent in April 2025 (see table 2). The Non-Food group recorded a year-on-year inflation rate of **17.9** percent in April 2025.

Regional Differentials

At the regional level, the year-on-year inflation rate ranged from **18.3** percent in the Volta Region to **37.1** percent in the Upper West Region. Eight regions recorded an inflation rate above the national average of **21.2** percent.

Figure 2: Year-on-year inflation, April 2025



Source: Ghana Statistical Service

Table 1: Consumer Price Index, April 2025

Year / Month	Index 2021 = 100	Change rate (%)	
		Monthly (m/m)	Yearly(y/y)
Jan-23	165.6	1.7	53.6
Feb-23	168.7	1.9	52.8
Mar-23	166.6	-1.2	45.0
Apr-23	170.5	2.4	41.2
May-23	178.7	4.8	42.2
Jun-23	184.4	3.2	42.5
Jul-23	191.0	3.6	43.1
Aug-23	190.6	-0.2	40.1
Sep-23	194.1	1.9	38.1
Oct-23	195.2	0.6	35.2
Nov-23	198.2	1.5	26.4
Dec-23	200.5	1.2	23.2
Jan-24	204.5	2.0	23.5
Feb-24	207.8	1.6	23.2
Mar-24	209.5	0.8	25.8
Apr-24	213.3	1.8	25.0
May-24	220.0	3.2	23.1
Jun-24	226.4	2.9	22.8
Jul-24	231.0	2.1	20.9
Aug-24	229.4	-0.7	20.4
Sep-24	235.8	2.8	21.5
Oct-24	237.8	0.9	22.1
Nov-24	243.9	2.6	23.0
Dec-24	248.3	1.8	23.8
Jan-25	252.6	1.7	23.5
Feb-25	255.9	1.3	23.1
Mar-25	256.5	0.2	22.4
Apr-25	258.6	0.8	21.2

Table 2: Yearly food and non-food April 2025

Year / Month	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Non-food	Combined Food and non-food
Jan, 2023	61.0%	47.9%	53.6%
Feb, 2023	59.1%	47.9%	52.8%
Mar, 2023	50.8%	40.6%	45.0%
Apr, 2023	48.7%	35.4%	41.2%
May, 2023	51.8%	34.6%	42.2%
Jun, 2023	54.2%	33.4%	42.5%
Jul, 2023	55.0%	33.8%	43.1%
Aug, 2023	51.9%	30.9%	40.1%
Sep, 2023	49.3%	29.3%	38.1%
Oct, 2023	44.8%	27.7%	35.2%
Nov, 2023	32.2%	21.7%	26.4%
Dec, 2023	28.7%	18.7%	23.5%
Jan, 2024	27.1%	20.5%	23.5%
Feb, 2024	27.0%	20.0%	23.2%
Mar, 2024	29.6%	22.6%	25.8%
Apr, 2024	26.8%	23.5%	25.0%
May, 2024	22.6%	23.6%	23.1%
Jun, 2024	24.0%	21.6%	22.8%
Jul, 2024	21.5%	20.5%	20.9%
Aug, 2024	19.1%	21.5%	20.4%
Sep, 2024	22.1%	20.9%	21.5%
Oct, 2024	22.8%	21.5%	22.1%
Nov, 2024	25.9%	20.7%	23.0%
Dec, 2024	27.8%	20.3%	23.8%
Jan, 2025	28.3%	19.2%	23.5%
Feb, 2025	28.1%	18.8%	23.1%
Mar, 2025	26.5%	18.7%	22.4%
Apr, 2025	25.0%	17.9%	21.2%

Source: Ghana Statistical Service

Figure 3: Food and non-food inflation (%), April 2025

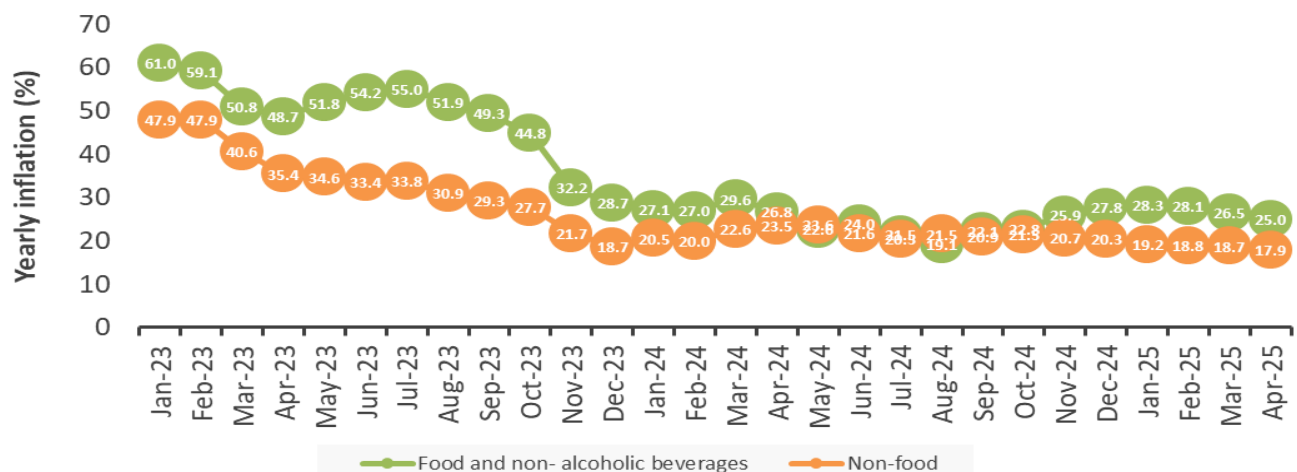
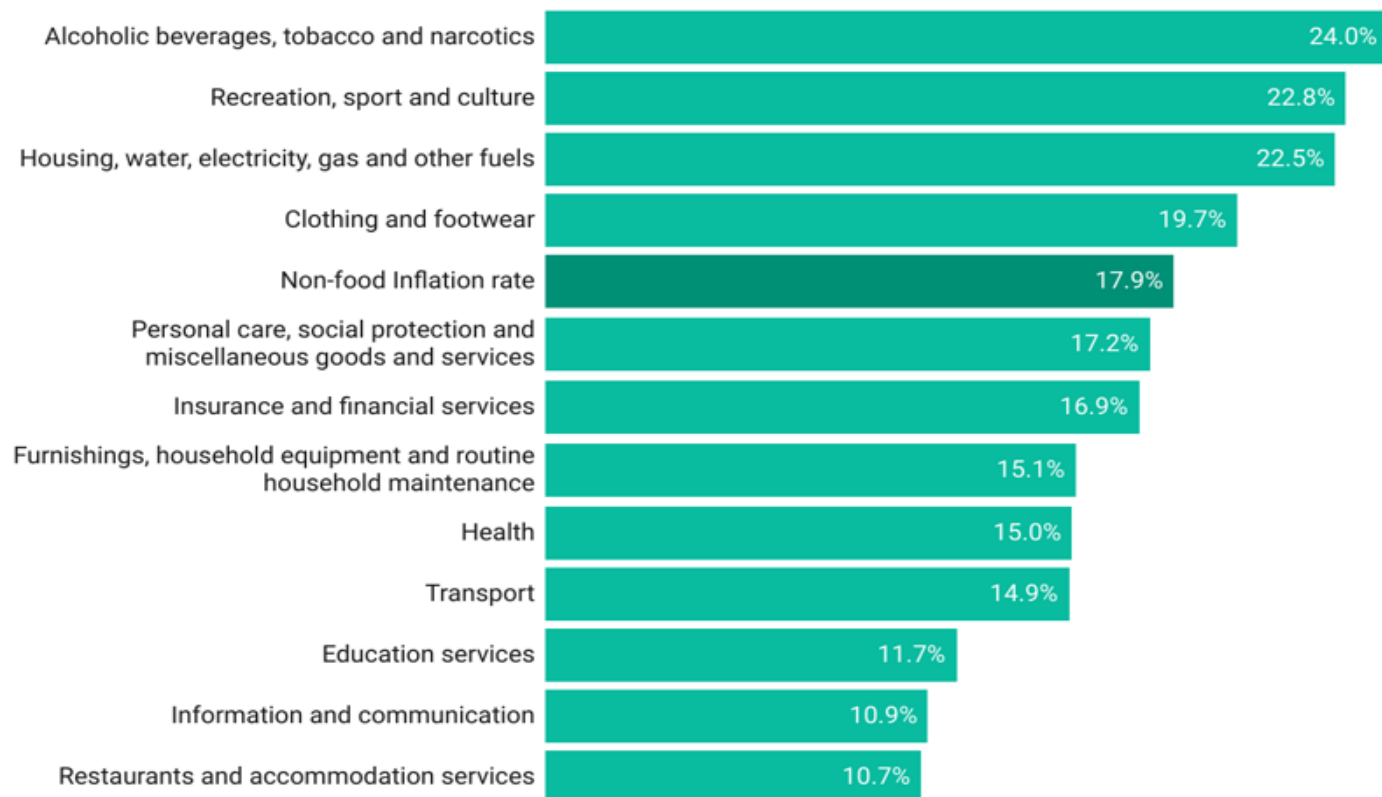


Table 3 : Consumer Price Index, April 2025

Item (COICOP Classification)	Weight	Index 2021=100	Change rate (%)	
			Monthly	Yearly
Non-food Inflation rate	57.4	234.3	0.7	17.9
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	3.9	271.5	1.5	24.0
Clothing and footwear	8.0	227.1	1.2	19.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10.2	308.2	0.9	22.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.2	275.4	0.6	15.1
Health	0.7	212.8	0.7	15.0
Transport	10.5	228.9	-0.6	14.9
Information and communication	3.6	164.6	0.4	10.9
Recreation, sport and culture	3.5	242.7	2.6	22.8
Education services	6.6	152.9	0.6	11.7
Restaurants and accommodation services	4.3	178.2	-0.1	10.7
Insurance and financial services	0.4	144.8	0.7	16.9
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.5	277.4	1.1	17.2

Figure 4: Year-on-year inflation by COICOP division, April 2025



Source: Ghana Statistical Service

Table 4: Year-on-year inflation by COICOP division, April 2024 to April 2025

Item (COICOP Classification)	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25
Non-food Inflation rate	23.5%	23.6%	21.6%	20.5%	21.5%	20.9%	21.5%	20.4%	20.3%	19.2%	18.8%	18.7%	17.9%
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	39.3%	34.2%	32.3%	26.8%	25.0%	27.6%	31.7%	30.0%	28.4%	27.2%	25.6%	23.8%	24.0%
Clothing and footwear	23.8%	20.5%	18.2%	16.9%	17.9%	19.0%	20.2%	20.1%	20.0%	19.8%	19.2%	19.3%	19.7%
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.1%	26.9%	26.0%	28.6%	31.8%	26.4%	27.6%	25.8%	26.3%	24.6%	24.3%	25.1%	22.5%
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	21.4%	17.9%	17.0%	14.3%	12.6%	14.5%	16.8%	16.7%	16.7%	15.3%	15.4%	15.3%	15.1%
Health	31.2%	26.5%	22.6%	21.2%	20.6%	22.3%	23.9%	22.2%	21.4%	18.4%	16.6%	16.8%	15.0%
Transport	10.3%	20.3%	19.0%	18.1%	17.4%	16.3%	16.1%	16.5%	16.8%	16.9%	17.9%	16.8%	14.9%
Information and communication	14.7%	13.2%	10.4%	10.1%	12.4%	14.2%	13.1%	11.9%	12.0%	11.6%	10.8%	10.8%	10.9%
Recreation, sport and culture	28.7%	24.1%	20.5%	17.1%	19.6%	18.7%	19.1%	17.9%	17.4%	17.4%	16.5%	20.7%	22.8%
Education services	23.4%	25.2%	20.9%	18.0%	22.0%	23.7%	21.7%	19.5%	19.1%	13.9%	12.3%	11.3%	11.7%
Restaurants and accommodation services	33.9%	31.6%	30.7%	28.3%	29.5%	27.9%	24.6%	18.4%	16.5%	16.5%	14.2%	13.3%	10.7%
Insurance and financial services	9.6%	8.7%	6.2%	11.3%	12.4%	13.3%	16.6%	16.5%	16.5%	15.4%	16.1%	16.6%	16.9%
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	31.9%	24.3%	19.5%	16.0%	14.9%	17.3%	19.7%	19.9%	19.3%	17.9%	17.1%	17.4%	17.2%

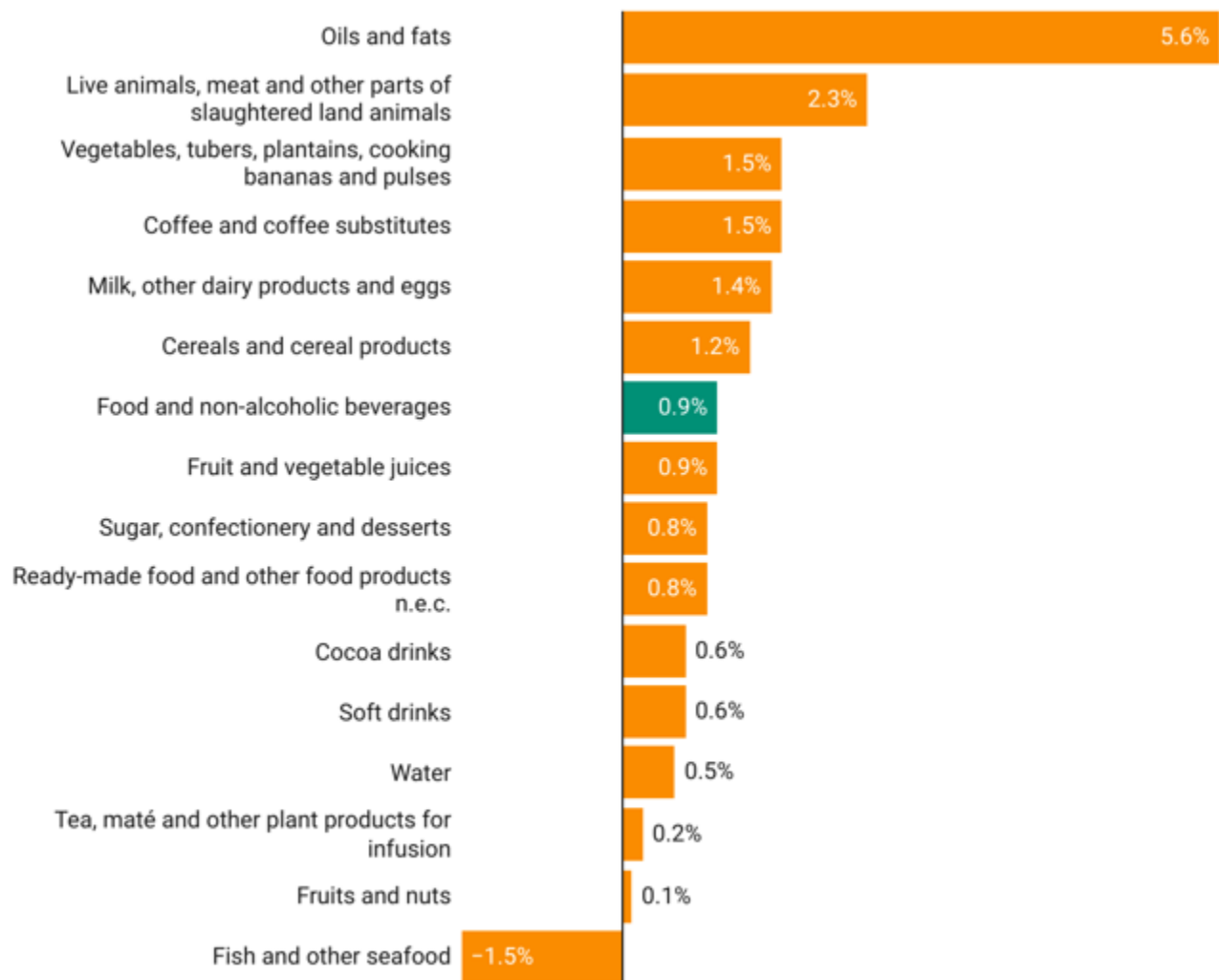
Source: Ghana Statistical Service

Table 5: Year-on-year inflation by sub-class, April 2024 to April 2025

Sub-class	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	26.8%	22.6%	24.0%	21.5%	19.1%	22.1%	22.8%	25.9%	27.8%	28.3%	28.1%	26.5%	25.0%
Cereals and cereal products	15.4%	11.0%	12.2%	9.3%	11.8%	17.9%	16.4%	22.6%	24.8%	25.4%	25.2%	26.1%	27.1%
Live animals, meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals	29.5%	23.8%	21.9%	20.2%	22.1%	24.5%	25.7%	25.3%	26.4%	28.9%	29.5%	28.9%	30.4%
Fish and other seafood	29.6%	21.6%	26.2%	22.8%	21.7%	17.9%	20.3%	24.5%	24.2%	25.2%	26.5%	22.1%	18.6%
Milk, other dairy products and eggs	19.7%	14.8%	13.4%	13.4%	-4.2%	8.6%	15.8%	16.7%	16.8%	18.3%	19.1%	20.3%	21.4%
Oils and fats	18.4%	13.7%	17.6%	4.5%	-1.8%	7.0%	16.0%	20.1%	22.9%	23.2%	26.6%	26.7%	33.8%
Fruits and nuts	27.7%	34.7%	43.3%	35.1%	-5.7%	6.1%	35.4%	37.9%	36.9%	43.6%	39.7%	41.6%	30.6%
Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses	39.5%	37.9%	42.2%	41.5%	37.5%	44.0%	38.9%	40.0%	46.1%	46.0%	45.5%	40.3%	34.3%
Sugar, confectionery and desserts	27.1%	21.1%	18.5%	15.2%	14.4%	17.3%	21.6%	22.2%	22.4%	21.5%	21.1%	20.8%	20.8%
Ready-made food and other food products n.e.c.	27.2%	23.2%	20.3%	18.6%	16.6%	16.4%	17.5%	21.3%	21.8%	21.0%	18.6%	18.8%	18.6%
Fruit and vegetable juices	33.1%	27.7%	24.1%	26.7%	25.0%	28.9%	31.1%	31.7%	32.7%	32.1%	31.5%	31.4%	30.6%
Coffee and coffee substitutes	39.5%	28.1%	21.7%	15.1%	16.5%	18.1%	21.5%	21.9%	22.5%	22.9%	20.0%	22.3%	22.4%
Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	59.3%	34.3%	21.0%	11.1%	10.6%	10.1%	12.6%	11.4%	11.9%	8.3%	6.6%	6.3%	6.3%
Cocoa drinks	63.4%	44.8%	27.7%	5.8%	4.5%	6.2%	13.1%	13.7%	17.4%	20.4%	20.3%	20.4%	17.3%
Water	8.9%	6.3%	4.7%	1.9%	2.5%	2.8%	3.4%	3.7%	3.4%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	5.1%
Soft drinks	25.5%	19.7%	16.4%	14.2%	15.8%	16.2%	19.4%	22.2%	21.3%	20.1%	20.5%	21.2%	19.9%

Source: Ghana Statistical Service

Figure 5: Month-on-month inflation by sub-class, April 2025



Source: Ghana Statistical Service

Table 6: Consumer Price Index, April 2025

Region	Food and non-alcoholic Beverages	Non-food	Combined Food and non-food
Index (2021=100)			
Western	286.1	252.1	266.2
Central	307.4	232.5	267.6
Greater Accra	280.9	237.4	254.5
Volta	245.6	230.9	237.4
Eastern	356.1	243.8	297.4
Ashanti	266.9	219.3	240.8
Western North	301.7	235.4	270.8
Ahafo	240.4	221.5	232.2
Bono	331.9	231.3	271.7
Bono East	281.2	207.5	246.8
Oti	275.7	210.3	237.9
Northern	289.7	234.6	258.7
Savannah	325.7	251.9	287.1
North East	316.2	240.1	267.8
Upper East	267.4	296.2	286.8
Upper West	367.4	202.8	259.7
NATIONAL	290.2	234.3	258.6
Month-on-month inflation rate (%)			
Western	0.9	0.8	0.9
Central	1.4	0.9	1.2
Greater Accra	0.1	0.8	0.5
Volta	2.0	0.2	1.0
Eastern	0.9	0.4	0.7
Ashanti	0.7	0.8	0.8
Western North	2.5	0.2	1.5
Ahafo	0.1	0.6	0.3
Bono	3.1	0.9	2.0
Bono East	1.3	0.3	0.9
Oti	0.5	0.7	0.6
Northern	2.1	0.2	1.1
Savannah	-0.5	1.0	0.2
North East	1.4	0.1	0.6
Upper East	2.7	0.6	1.2
Upper West	1.3	1.1	1.2
NATIONAL	0.9	0.7	0.8

Region	Food and non-alcoholic Beverages	Non-food	Combined Food and non-food
Year-on-year inflation rate (%)			
Western	25.8	17.6	21.1
Central	18.3	19.6	18.9
Greater Accra	24.8	16.5	20.0
Volta	19.5	17.3	18.3
Eastern	26.2	14.9	21.1
Ashanti	25.5	19.2	22.2
Western North	21.2	19.5	20.5
Ahafo	19.4	17.4	18.6
Bono	33.1	16.4	24.0
Bono East	23.3	15.4	20.1
Oti	25.6	21.5	23.5
Northern	27.8	17.8	22.4
Savannah	43.7	19.9	31.7
North East	27.3	18.7	22.2
Upper East	31.3	25.2	27.0
Upper West	47.0	28.7	37.1
NATIONAL	25.0	17.9	21.2